

# DR TOMMASO MILANI

Department of History and Civilisation, European University Institute  
Via dei Roccettini 9, 50014 San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy

Website: [www.tommasomilani.net](http://www.tommasomilani.net)

Email: [tommaso.milani@eui.eu](mailto:tommaso.milani@eui.eu)

ORCID: 0000-0001-7267-4379

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

---

- 2021- **Max Weber Visiting Fellow**, Department of History and Civilisation, *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy.
- 2021- **Associate Fellow**, Bologna Institute for Policy Research, *Johns Hopkins University SAIS Europe*, Bologna, Italy.
- 2021-2022 **Simone Veil Fellow**, Project House Europe, *Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München*, Munich, Germany.
- 2020-2021 **Max Weber Postdoctoral Fellow**, Department of History and Civilisation, *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy.
- 2019-2020 **Teaching Fellow in European and International History**, *Sciences Po Paris*, Reims Campus, France.
- 2018-2019 **College Lecturer in Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century European History**, *Balliol College, University of Oxford*, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- 2017-2019 **Teaching Associate in International History**, Department of International History, *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom.

## EDUCATION

---

- 2013-2017 **PhD in International History**. Department of International History, *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom. Grade: no correction. Dissertation: "Les Belles Années du Plan? Hendrik de Man and the Reinvention of Western European Socialism, 1914-1936 ca." Supervisors: Professor N. Piers Ludlow, Dr Heather Jones. Examiners: Professors Julian Jackson (QMUL) and Marc Lazar (Sciences Po Paris).
- 2012-2013 **MSc in History of International Relations**. Department of International History, *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom. Grade: Distinction (Joint winner of the Iris Forrest Prize for Excellence).
- 2009-2012 **MA in European and International Studies**. School of International Studies, *University of Trento*, Trento, Italy. Grade: 110/110 cum laude [First class honours] (Joint winner of the Ferdinando Targetti Award).
- 2006-2009 **BA in Political Science and International Relations**. Faculty of Political Science, *LUISS University*, Rome, Italy. Grade: 110/110 cum laude [First class honours].

## PERIODS AS VISITING SCHOLAR / STUDENT

---

- 2015 Centre d'Histoire, *Sciences Po Paris*, Paris, France. **Visiting PhD fellow**.
- 2011 Department of Law, *Katholieke Universiteit Leuven*, Leuven, Belgium. **Erasmus student**.
- 2010 Faculty of Arts, *University of Melbourne*, Melbourne, Australia. **Bilateral exchange student**.

## PUBLICATIONS

---

### Books

- 2020 *Hendrik de Man and Social Democracy: The Idea of Planning in Western Europe, 1914-1940*, New York-Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan.

### Peer-reviewed articles

- 2020 “Retreat from the Global? European Unity and British Progressive Intellectuals, 1930-1945,” *International History Review*, 42:1, 2020, 99-116.
- 2016 “From Laissez-Faire to Supranational Planning: The Economic Debate within Federal Union (1938-1945),” *European Review of History/Revue européenne d’histoire*, 23:4, 2016, 664-685.
- 2015 “Un’unione senza barriere: modelli di federazione economica nel dibattito britannico, 1934-1944” [A Union Free from Barriers? Models of Economic Federation in the British Debate, 1934-1944], *Rivista di Politica*, 1, 103-116.
- 2013 “De metamorfose van een socialist Hendrik de Man en de Eerste Wereldoorlog als een politiek laboratorium” [The Metamorphosis of a Socialist. Hendrik De Man and the First World War as a Political Laboratory], *Brood & Rozen*, 3, 5-31.
- 2012 “Pianificazione economica e integrazione sopranazionale nell’opera di E. H. Carr” [Planning and Supranational Integration in the Thought of E. H. Carr], *Rivista di Politica*, 1, 137-153.

### Book chapters

- 2022 “Sfidare la Guerra fredda. La Società Europea di Cultura e l’impegno intellettuale oltre i blocchi” [Challenging the Cold War: The European Society of Culture and Intellectual Engagement beyond the Blocs], L. Franchini ed., *La Società Europea di Cultura*, Bologna, CLUEB [forthcoming].
- 2022 [with B. Heckscher] “Transwar Continuities: The *Mouvement Socialiste pour les Etats-Unis d’Europe* (MSEUE) and Socialist Networks in the Early Cold War,” *European Socialist Networks and the Remaking of European International Policy after 1945*, M. Torrent and A. Williams eds., London, University of London Press [forthcoming].
- 2020 “The Planist Temptation: Belgian Social Democracy and the State during the Great Depression, c. 1929–c. 1936,” *European Socialists and the State in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries*, M. Lazar and M. Fulla eds., New York-Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 77-96.
- 2017 “Rediscovering Democracy and the Nation: Hendrik de Man and the Legacy of the Great War,” *New Political Ideas in the Aftermath of the Great War*, A. Salvador and A. G. Kjøstvedt eds., New York-Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan, 1-23.
- 2016 [with F. Formentini], “Dalla fronte continua al dominio dell’aria: Giulio Douhet nel secolo della Guerra Totale” [From the Continuous Front to the Command of the Air: Giulio Douhet in the Century of Total War] in G. Douhet, *Sintesi critica della Grande Guerra*, G. Bollini, F. Formentini and T. Milani eds., Udine, Paolo Gaspari Editore, 7-23.
- 2014 “Né santi né peccatori: realismo politico, storiografia e integrazione europea” [Neither Saints Nor Sinners: Political Realism, Historiography and European Integration], VV.AA., *Il Realismo Politico*, A. Campi e S. De Luca eds., Soveria Mannelli (CZ), Rubbettino, 843-860.
- 2009 “Victor Zaslavsky, spettatore impegnato” [Victor Zaslavsky, committed observer], VV. AA., *Victor Zaslavsky Viaggiatore del Secolo* [Victor Zaslavsky Traveller of the Century], F. Orlandi ed., Levico Terme (TN), CSSEO, 119-122.

## Encyclopaedia Entries

- 2022 “Paul-Henri Spaak”, *Routledge Encyclopedia of the Cold War*, R. Van Dijk ed., New York-London, Routledge [forthcoming].
- 2015 Enrico Letta” and “Mario Monti”, *IX Appendice dell’Enciclopedia italiana*, Istituto dell’Enciclopedia Treccani.

## Book reviews

- 2022 “Les socialistes européens et l’État” by M. Fulla and M. Lazar, *Histoire@Politique* [forthcoming].
- 2022 “Histoire Globale des Socialismes, XIXe-XXIe siècle” by J.-N. Ducange, R. Keucheyan and S. Roza, *Histoire@Politique* [forthcoming].
- 2022 “The Full Employment Horizon in 20th-Century America: The Movement for Economic Democracy” by M. Dennis, *H-Socialism*.
- 2021 “Raymond Aron and Liberal Thought in the Twentieth Century” by I. Stewart, *Revue française de science politique* (3:71), 512-514.
- 2021 “Europe and the Decline of Social Democracy in Britain: From Attlee to Brexit” by A. Williamson, *H-Socialism*.

## Translations

- 2013 “La responsabilità della ragione. Tocqueville e il problema della trascendenza moderna” [The Responsibility of Reason. Tocqueville and the Problem of Modern Transcendence] by R. C. Hancock (from English to Italian) in *Rivista di Politica*, 1, 79-91.

## Work in progress

- “Planning and its Pitfalls: E. H. Carr, Harold B. Butler, and the Great Interwar Crisis.”
- “Godfather of Post-War Stability? Paul-Henri Spaak, ‘Socialisme National’, and the Belgian Experiment, 1935-1949.”
- “The Unbearable Lightness of Being Transnational: Western European Socialists and the Quest for Power.”
- “A Neutralist Alternative? Hendrik de Man, the Munich Conference, and the Oslo Group, 1936-1940.”

## TEACHING AND SUPERVISION

---

### Doctoral level

- 2020-2021 ‘International History’. PhD Seminar, Department of History and Civilisation, *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy. **Seminar contributor / Discussant / Co-teacher.**

### Postgraduate level

- 2018-2019 ‘Crisis Decision-Making in War and Peace, 1914-2003’. Department of International History, *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London. **Tutor / Seminar leader.**

### Undergraduate level

- 2021-2019 ‘Transatlantic Relations since 1945’. Sciences Po Winter School, *Sciences Po Paris*, Reims Campus, France. **Tutor / Seminar leader (in person and online).**
- 2019-2020 ‘Confronting Crises: Diplomacy and Decision-Making during the Cold War’. Europe-North American Programme, *Sciences Po Paris*, Reims Campus, France. **Tutor / Seminar leader; Lecturer; Course designer (in person and online).**
- 2019-2020 ‘European Unity: Visions and Leaders in the Twentieth Century’. Europe-North American Programme, *Sciences Po Paris*, Reims Campus, France. **Tutor / Seminar leader; Lecturer;**

### Course designer (in person and online).

2019-2020	‘Narratives, Representations and Uses of the Past’. Europe-North American Programme, <i>Sciences Po Paris</i> , Reims Campus, France. <b>Tutor / Seminar leader; Supervisor of student research projects.</b>
2019-2020	‘The Long European 19 <sup>th</sup> Century’. Europe-North American Programme, <i>Sciences Po Paris</i> , Reims Campus, France. <b>Tutor / Seminar leader.</b>
2019-2020	‘History of the Contemporary Worlds, 20 <sup>th</sup> -21 <sup>st</sup> Centuries: Empires, Nations, Citizenship’. Europe North American Programme, <i>Sciences Po Paris</i> , Reims Campus, France. <b>Tutor / Seminar leader (in person and online).</b>
2018-2019	‘Culture, Politics, Identity in Cold War Europe, 1945-68’. <i>Balliol College, University of Oxford</i> , Oxford, United Kingdom. <b>Tutor; Supervisor of student research projects; Thesis supervisor.</b>
2018-2019	‘Society, Nation, and Empire, 1815-1914’. <i>Balliol College, University of Oxford</i> , Oxford, United Kingdom. <b>Tutor; Supervisor of student research projects.</b>
2018-2019	‘The Global Twentieth Century 1930-2003’. <i>Balliol College, University of Oxford</i> , Oxford, United Kingdom. <b>Tutor.</b>
2018-2019	‘Disciplines of History’. <i>Balliol College, University of Oxford</i> , Oxford, United Kingdom. <b>Seminar co-leader.</b>
2017-2019	‘The Cold War and European Integration, 1947-1992’. Department of International History, <i>London School of Economics and Political Science</i> , London, United Kingdom. <b>Seminar leader.</b>
2016-2018	‘Political Economy: Approaches, Concepts and Issues’. Department of Political Economy, <i>King’s College London</i> , London, United Kingdom. <b>Seminar leader.</b>
2014-2018	‘International History since 1890’. Department of International History, <i>London School of Economics and Political Science</i> , London, United Kingdom. <b>Seminar leader.</b>

### TEACHING QUALIFICATIONS

---

2021	<b>Harvard BOK Higher Education Teaching Certificate.</b> Online 8-week course. <i>Harvard University</i> . Cambridge, United States. Final grade: 99.7 out of 100.
2019	<b>Postgraduate Certificate in Higher Education</b> (level II). <i>London School of Economics and Political Science</i> , London, United Kingdom. Fellow of the Higher Education Academy.
2018	<b>Postgraduate Certificate in Higher Education</b> (level I). <i>London School of Economics and Political Science</i> , London, United Kingdom. Associate Fellow of the Higher Education Academy.

### SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND GRANTS (selected)

---

#### Major grants

2021-2022	Simone Veil Grant to fund a 3-month stay. Project House Europe, <i>Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München</i> , Munich, Germany (est. € <b>12,000</b> ).
2020-2021	Max Weber Program Postdoctoral Grant. <i>European University Institute</i> , Florence, Italy (est. value € <b>25,000</b> ).
2015	Partnership PhD Mobility Bursary for a three-month research stay at Sciences Po Paris. <i>London School of Economics and Political Science</i> , London, United Kingdom (value £ <b>2,500</b> ).
2013-2017	LSE PhD studentship, four-year grant to fund a PhD in International History. <i>London School of Economics and Political Science</i> , London, United Kingdom (value £ <b>72,000</b> ).

- 2013 Hamied graduate scholarship, three-year grant to fund a PhD in Politics and International Studies. *University of Cambridge*, Cambridge, United Kingdom (est. value: £ **55,296**). [Declined]
- 2013 Graduate studentship, four-year grant to fund a PhD in International History. Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland (est. value CHF **36,000**). [Declined]

#### Minor grants

- 2016 LSE research student travel bursary. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom (value: £ **400**).
- 2015 LSE research student travel bursary. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom (value: £ **400**).
- 2013 LSE research student travel bursary. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom (value: £ **400**).
- 2013 Iris Forrester Prize for Excellence, joint winner. Award for the highest overall mark in a MA/MSc International History programme. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom (value: £ **100**).
- 2013 Ferdinando Targetti Award, joint winner. Award for the best dissertation on Globalisation and European Affairs. School of International Studies, *University of Trento*, Italy (value: € **600**).
- 2007 “Europa e Giovani” [Europe and Youth] Award, first prize for an essay on European identity subsequently published on Quaderni IRSE. vol. 61 (2007). *IRSE-Istituto Regionale di Studi Europei*, Pordenone, Italy (value: € **600**).

#### WORKSHOP, CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR ORGANISATION

---

- 2021 Co-organiser / co-chair, Max Weber Multidisciplinary Workshop “Technocracy in Time and Space: Multidisciplinary Perspectives”. *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy.
- 2017-18 Organiser, LSE-Sciences Po Seminar in Contemporary International History. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom.
- 2015-17 Co-organiser, LSE International History Research Seminar. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom.
- 2014 Co-organiser, PhD Introduction Conference. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom.

#### INVITED TALKS AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (selection)

---

- 2022 “Left Plans for European Integration and Planning: From Federal Union to the Resistance Movements”. *Université Libre de Bruxelles*, Brussels, Belgium [Date TBC].
- 2022 “Constrained Leadership: Harold B. Butler, the ILO, and the Politics of the Great Depression, 1932-1938,” *Società Italiana di Storia del Lavoro* [online event].
- 2022 “Planning and its Pitfalls: E. H. Carr, Harold B. Butler, and the Great Interwar Crisis,” *Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München*, Munich, Germany.
- 2021 “Sfidare la Guerra fredda. La Società Europea di Cultura e l’impegno intellettuale oltre i blocchi” [Challenging the Cold War: The European Society of Culture and Intellectual Engagement beyond the Blocs]. *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy.
- 2021 “An Anti-Atlantic Programme? E.H. Carr, Conditions of Peace, and Britain’s European Role”. *Institute of Commonwealth Studies*, *Institut universitaire de France*, *Université de Picardie Jules Verne/CORPUS* and *Université de Versailles-Saint-Quentin/CHCSC* [online event].

- 2020 “Harold B. Butler, l’Organizzazione Internazionale del Lavoro e la crisi della governance globale durante la Grande Depressione” [Harold B. Butler, the ILO and the Crisis of Global Governance during the Great Depression]. *Scuola Normale Superiore*, Pisa, Italy.
- 2019 “Planning for Europe? The Interwar Planist Network and the Socialist Movement for the United States of Europe (MSEUE) after 1945”. *Institute of Commonwealth Studies*, London.
- 2019 “Europe as an Expedient? Progressive Intellectuals, the Labour Party, and European Integration, 1930-1974 ca”. *University of East Anglia*, Norwich, United Kingdom.
- 2018 “Critical Reception: The Idea of Planning and Western European Social Democracy, c. 1919 - 1939”. *University of Oxford*, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- 2018 “A Neutralist Alternative? Hendrik de Man, the Munich Conference, and the Oslo Group, 1936-1940”. *University of Sheffield*, Sheffield, United Kingdom.
- 2018 “A Transnational Fight for the National? The Belgian Labour Plan, 1930-1936 ca”. *Sciences Po Paris*, Paris, France.
- 2017 “The Labour Plan: The Rise and Fall of a Transnational Socialist Project (1930-1936)”. *University of Oxford*, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- 2017 “Progressives in Wonderland: The New Statesman & Nation and European Unity, 1930-1945”. *Queen Mary University of London*, London, United Kingdom.
- 2017 “The Labour Plan: The Rise and Fall of a Transnational Socialist Project (1930-1936)”. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom.
- 2016 “Progressives in Wonderland: The New Statesman & Nation and European Unity, 1930-1945”. *University of Kent*, Canterbury, United Kingdom.
- 2016 “Dall’internazionalismo pacifista al federalismo europeo: Hendrik de Man e i dilemmi del nazionalismo democratico” [From Pacifist Internationalism to European Federalism: Hendrik de Man and the Dilemmas of Democratic Nationalism]. *Istituto di Politica*, Perugia, Italy.
- 2016 “Between Europe and the Atlantic: Economic Planning in British Wartime Federalism, 1938-1945”. *University of Plymouth*, Plymouth, United Kingdom.
- 2016 “Competing Visions: The British Debates over Federalism in the 1930-1940s and their Relevance for Post-War European Integration”. *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy.
- 2016 “Planning for Plenty, Planning for Peace: Anglo-American Visions of the U.S. Constitution in the Age of Roosevelt”. *Roosevelt Study Center*, Middelburg, The Netherlands.
- 2015 “From Laissez-Faire to Supranational Planning: The Economic Debate within Federal Union (1938-1945)”. *Sciences Po Paris*, Paris, France.
- 2015 “Socialism beyond Nations: Towards a Transnational Approach to the Study of Interwar Socialism”. *Leiden University*, Leiden, The Netherlands.
- 2015 “In a World They Never Made: Supranationalism and Economic Planning within the British Left, 1930-1945”. *University of Kent*, Canterbury, United Kingdom.
- 2015 “Rediscovering Democracy and the Nation: Hendrik de Man and the Legacy of the Great War”. *Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona*, Barcelona, Spain.
- 2015 “Breaking the Deadlock: Giulio Douhet Interpreter of the Great War”. *University of Reading*, Reading, United Kingdom.

- 2015 “In a World They Never Made: Supranationalism and Economic Planning within the British Left, 1930-1945”. *University of Cambridge*, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- 2015 “Progressives in Wonderland: The New Statesman & Nation and European Unity, 1930-1945”. *University of Portsmouth*, Portsmouth, United Kingdom.
- 2014 “From Laissez-Faire to Supranational Planning: The Economic Debate within Federal Union (1938-1945)”. *University of Reading*, Reading, United Kingdom.
- 2014 “From Laissez-Faire to Supranational Planning: The Economic Debate within Federal Union (1938-1945)”. *Leiden University*, Leiden, The Netherlands.
- 2013 “Empire from Disintegration? The United States and the Conundrum of European Unity, 1943-1963”. *Durham University*, Durham, United Kingdom.
- 2013 “Né santi né peccatori: realismo politico, storiografia, integrazione europea” [Neither Saints nor Sinners: Realism, Historiography and European Integration]. *Istituto di Politica*, Perugia, Italy.
- 2012 “A Moral Equivalent of Socialism? Hendrik De Man and the First World War as a Political Laboratory”. *University of Trento*, Trento, Italy.

#### **DISSEMINATION AND PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT (selection)**

---

- 2021 Max Weber Roundtable “Democracy: A Fragile Way of Life” on the book “Demokratie. Eine gefährdete Lebensform” by Professor Till Van Rahden. *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy. Video recording available [here](#) and [here](#).
- 2021 Book launch of “Hendrik de Man and Social Democracy: The Idea of Planning in Western Europe, 1914-1940”. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom. [Online event]. Audio recording available [here](#).
- 2021 De Gasperi Research Seminar on “Hendrik de Man and Social Democracy: The Idea of Planning in Western Europe, 1914-1940”. *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy. [Online event]
- 2021 Interview: “Hendrik de Man, Economic Planning, and Western European Social Democracy”. Historical Archives of the European Union. *European University Institute*, Florence, Italy. Available [here](#).
- 2021 Public talk: “Un’Europa negoziata: dalla CECA all’Atto Unico Europeo” [A Negotiated Europe: from the ECSC to the Single European Act]. ANPI, Florence, Italy. [Online event]
- 2019 Blog post / interview: “Not Always So Eurosceptic: Britain and the Inter-War Dream of European Unity”. LSE Brexit. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London. Available [here](#).
- 2019 Blog post: “Unfinished Business”. LSE Research Highlights. *London School of Economics and Political Science*, London, United Kingdom. Available [here](#).
- 2018 Blog post: “Italy: The Politics of Frustration”. *Tocqueville21*. Available [here](#).
- 2011-2015 Contributor on Italian politics for the website of the *Istituto di Politica*, Roma-Perugia, Italy.
- 2010-2012 Contributor on EU energy policy and East-West energy relations for ENERGY, the newsletter of ECESA (European Center for Energy Security Analysis). *Equilibri*, Milan, Italy.

#### **SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION**

---

- 2018 Peer reviewer for the *Journal of British Studies*.

2015-2017 Co-editor of the newsletter of the Political History PhD Network.

### **ADDITIONAL TRAINING**

---

- 2009 Summer School in Analysis of International Relations. *ASERI – Alta Scuola di Economia e Relazioni Internazionali*, Milan, Italy.
- 2008 Cycle of seminars. *Scuola per la Buona Politica*, Turin, Italy.
- 2007-2009 Diploma in European Affairs (attendance, four courses taken). *ISPI – Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale*, Milan, Italy.

### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP**

---

- Royal Historical Society, Fellow (RHS)
- Association Belge d'Histoire Contemporaine (ABHC-BVNG)
- British International History Group (BIHG)
- Society for the Study of French History (SSFH)

### **ACADEMIC REFEREES**

---

- N. Piers Ludlow  
Professor of International History  
London School of Economics and Political Science  
Department of International History  
Houghton St.  
London  
WC2A 2AE
- Heather Jones  
Professor in Modern and Contemporary European History  
University College London  
History Department  
G03 20 Gordon Square  
London  
WC1H 0AW
- Martin Conway  
Professor of Modern European History  
Balliol College, University of Oxford  
Broad Street  
Oxford  
OX1 3BJ
- Kiran Patel  
Professor of Modern History  
Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität  
Historisches Seminar  
Lehrstuhl für Europäische Geschichte  
Schellingstraße 12  
Munich
- Federico Romero  
Professor of History of Post-War European Cooperation and Integration  
European University Institute  
Department of History and Civilisation  
Via Bolognese 156  
50139 Florence – Italy



- Glenda Sluga  
Professor of International History and Capitalism  
European University Institute  
Department of History and Civilisation  
Via Bolognese 156  
50139 Florence – Italy
  
- Mario Del Pero  
Professor of International History  
Sciences Po Paris  
56 Rue Jacob  
Paris  
75006
  
- David Stevenson  
Professor of International History  
London School of Economics and Political Science  
Department of International History  
Houghton St.  
London  
WC2A 2AE
  
- Marc Lazar  
Professor of History and Political Sociology  
Sciences Po Paris  
56 Rue Jacob  
Paris  
75006
  
- Julian Jackson  
Professor of Modern French History  
Queen Mary University of London  
Mile End Road  
London  
E1 4NS
  
- Mark F. Gilbert  
C. Grove Haines Professor and Professor of History and International Studies  
SAIS – The Johns Hopkins University Bologna Center  
Via Beniamino Andreatta 3  
Bologna  
40126
  
- Gerd-Rainer Horn  
Professor of Political History  
Sciences Po Paris  
56 Rue Jacob  
Paris  
75006